



## SAMRAT ASHOK TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

(Engineering College), VIDISHA M.P.

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to RGPV Bhopal)

### DEPARTMENT OF CS & IT

| Semester/Year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | III/II        |         | Program      |                      |      | B.Tech – Internet of Things |   |   |               |      |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------------------|------|-----------------------------|---|---|---------------|------|---------------|
| Subject Category                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | BSC                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Subject Code: | MAB 204 | Subject Name | Discrete Mathematics |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| Maximum Marks Allotted                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   | Contact Hours |      | Total Credits |
| Theory                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         | Practical    |                      |      | Total Marks                 | L | T | P             | 4    |               |
| ES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | MS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Assignment    | Quiz    | ES           | LW                   | Quiz |                             | 3 | 1 | 0             |      |               |
| 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 10            | 10      | -            | -                    | -    | 100                         |   |   |               |      |               |
| <b>Prerequisites:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| Basic knowledge of mathematics.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <b>Course Objective:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use mathematically correct terminology and notation.</li> <li>• Construct correct direct and indirect proofs.</li> <li>• Use division into cases in a proof.</li> <li>• Use counterexamples.</li> <li>• Apply logical reasoning to solve a variety of problems.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| UNITS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Descriptions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | Hrs. |               |
| I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Principles of Mathematical Induction: The Well-Ordering Principle, Recursive definition, The Division algorithm: Prime Numbers, The Greatest Common Divisor: Euclidean Algorithm, The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic. Basic counting techniques-inclusion and exclusion, pigeon-hole principle, permutation and combination. |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 8    |               |
| II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Logics & Proofs: Syntax, Semantics, Validity and Satisfiability, The use of Quantifiers. Proof Techniques: Some Terminology, Proof Methods and Strategies, Forward Proof, Proof by Contradiction, Proof by Contraposition, Proof of Necessity and Sufficiency.                                                                  |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 8    |               |
| III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Algebraic Structures and Morphism: Algebraic Structures with one Binary Operation, Semi Groups, Monoids, Groups, Free and Cyclic Monoids and Groups, Permutation Groups, Normal Subgroups.                                                                                                                                      |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 10   |               |
| IV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Substructures, Congruence Relation and Quotient Structures, Algebraic Structures with two Binary Operation, Rings, Integral Domain and Fields.                                                                                                                                                                                  |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 6    |               |
| V                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Graph Colouring, Colouring maps and Planar Graphs, Colouring Vertices, Colouring Edges, List Colouring, Perfect Graph, definition properties and Example, rooted trees, trees and sorting, weighted trees and prefix codes, Bi-connected component and Articulation Points.                                                     |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 8    |               |
| <b>Total Hours</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               | 40   |               |
| <b>Course Outcomes:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <b>CO-1:</b> Define the fundamental discrete mathematical structures as basis of computer science.<br><b>CO2:</b> Demonstrate the use of logical notation to define and reason about fundamental mathematical concepts such as sets, relations, functions, and integers.<br><b>CO-3:</b> Apply graph theory models of data structures and state machines to solve problems of connectivity and constraint satisfaction.<br><b>CO-4:</b> Define Algebraic Structures like group, ring, field and introduction to propositional logic.<br><b>CO-5:</b> Analyse and Derive solutions for Graphs and Tree Problems.                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <b>Text Book &amp; Reference Books-</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. C. L. Liu, "Elements of Discrete Mathematics", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition.</li> <li>2. Trembley, J.P and Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structure with Application CS", McGraw Hill.</li> <li>3. Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its applications", McGraw Hill.</li> <li>4. Lipschutz, "Discrete mathematics (Schaum)", TMH</li> <li>5. Deo, Narsingh, "Graph Theory With application to Engineering and Computer Science", PHI.</li> <li>6. Krishnamurthy V, "Combinatorics Theory and Application", East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.</li> <li>7. S K Sarkar, "Discrete Mathematics", S. Chand Pub.</li> </ol> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |
| <b>List/Links of e-learning resource</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |         |              |                      |      |                             |   |   |               |      |               |

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106108227>

### Modes of Evaluation and Rubric

The evaluation modes consist of performance in two mid semester Tests, Quiz/Assignments, term work, end semester practical examination.

### CO-PO Mapping:

| COs  | PO <sub>1</sub> | PO <sub>2</sub> | PO <sub>3</sub> | PO <sub>4</sub> | PO <sub>5</sub> | PO <sub>6</sub> | PO <sub>7</sub> | PO <sub>8</sub> | PO <sub>9</sub> | PO <sub>10</sub> | PO <sub>11</sub> | PO <sub>12</sub> | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|------|
| CO-1 | 1               | 1               | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | 1    | 2    |
| CO-2 | 2               | 2               | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | 1    | 2    |
| CO-3 | 2               | 1               | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | 1    | 2    |
| CO-4 | 2               | 1               | 2               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  |      | 2    |
| CO-5 | 2               | 2               | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                  |                  |                  | 1    | 2    |

Recommendation by Board of studies on

Approval by Academic council on

Compiled and designed by

Subject handled by department

Department of CS & IT